WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

1 1. A follicle stimulating hormone peptide comprising the moiety:

$$\begin{array}{c} OH \\ O \\ G-HN \end{array}$$

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3 wherein

- D is a member selected from -OH and R¹-L-HN-;
- G is a member selected from R^1 -L- and -C(O)(C_1 - C_6)alkyl;
- R¹ is a moiety comprising a member selected a moiety comprising a straightchain or branched poly(ethylene glycol) residue; and
- 8 L is a linker which is a member selected from a bond, substituted or
- 9 unsubstituted alkyl and substituted or unsubstituted heteroalkyl,
- such that when D is OH, G is R^1 -L-, and when G is $-C(O)(C_1-C_6)$ alkyl, D is R^1 -L-NH-.
- 1 2. The peptide according to claim 1, wherein L-R¹ has the formula:

$$R^1$$
—HN a

2

3 wherein

- 4 a is an integer from 0 to 20.
- 1 3. The peptide according to claim 1, wherein R¹ has a structure that is a member 2 selected from:

4 wherein

- 5 e and f are integers independently selected from 1 to 2500; and
- 6 q is an integer from 0 to 20.
- 1 4. The peptide according to claim 1, wherein R^1 has a structure that is a member
- 2 selected from:

4 wherein

- e, f and f' are integers independently selected from 1 to 2500; and
- q and q' are integers independently selected from 1 to 20.

- 1 5. The peptide according to claim 1, wherein R¹ has a structure that is a member
- 2 selected from:

$$\label{eq:ch2} \begin{picture}(2000) \put(0.0){\line(0.$$

and

$$\label{eq:substitute} \begin{cases} \begin{picture}(0,0) \beg$$

4 wherein

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5 e, f and f' are integers independently selected from 1 to 2500; and

q, q' and q"are integers independently selected from 1 to 20.

6. The peptide according to claim 1, wherein R¹ has a structure that is a member

2 selected from:

$$\mbox{\colored} - \mbox{\colored} - \mbox{\col$$

$$\label{eq:composition} \begin{array}{l} \begin{subarray}{l} \begin{subarray}$$

4 wherein

5 e and f are integers independently selected from 1 to 2500.

1 7. The FSH peptide according to claim 1, wherein said moiety has the formula:

1 8. The peptide according to claim 1, wherein said peptide has an amino acid

2 sequence selected from SEQ. ID. NO:1 and SEQ ID NO:2.

1 9. The FSH peptide according to claim 1, wherein said moiety has the formula:

3 wherein

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a, b, c, d, i, r, s, t, and u are integers independently selected from 0 and 1;

5 q is 1;

6 e, f, g, and h are members independently selected from the integers from 0 to

7 6;

j, k, l, and m are members independently selected from the integers from 0 and
100;

v, w, x, and y are independently selected from 0 and 1, and least one of v, w, x and y is 1;

12 AA is an amino acid residue of said FSH peptide;

Sia-(R) has the formula:

15 wherein

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D is a member selected from -OH and R¹-L-HN-;

G is a member selected from R^1 -L- and -C(O)(C_1 - C_6)alkyl;

R¹ is a moiety comprising a member selected a straight-chain or

branched poly(ethylene glycol) residue; and

L is a linker which is a member selected from a bond, substituted or

21 unsubstituted alkyl and substituted or unsubstituted heteroalkyl,

such that when D is OH, G is R^1 -L-, and when G is $-C(O)(C_1-C_6)$ alkyl,

D is R^1 -L-NH-.

- 1 10. The peptide according to claim 9, wherein said amino acid residue is an
- 2 asparagine residue.
- 1 11. The peptide according to claim 10, wherein said said amino acid residue is an
- 2 asparagine residue which is a member selected from N7 of SEQ ID NO:2, N24 of
- 3 SEQ ID NO:2, N52 of SEQ ID NO:1, and N78 of SEQ ID NO:1, and combinations
- 4 thereof.
- 1 12. The peptide according to claim 1, wherein said peptide is a bioactive follicle
- 2 stimulating hormone peptide.
- 1 13. A method of making a FSH peptide conjugate comprising the moiety:

- 3 wherein
- D is a member selected from -OH and R¹-L-HN-;
- G is a member selected from R^1 -L- and -C(O)(C_1 - C_6)alkyl;
- R¹ is a moiety comprising a member selected a straight-chain or branched poly(ethylene glycol) residue; and
- 8 L is a linker which is a member selected from a bond, substituted or
- 9 unsubstituted alkyl and substituted or unsubstituted heteroalkyl,
- such that when D is OH, G is R^1 -L-, and when G is $-C(O)(C_1-C_6)$ alkyl, D is R^1 -L-NH-.
- said method comprising:
- 13 (a) contacting a substrate FSH peptide with a PEG-sialic acid donor moiety
- having the formula:

and an enzyme that transfers said PEG-sialic acid onto an amino acid

or glycosyl residue of said FSH peptide, under conditions appropriate

for the transfer.

1 14. The method according to claim 13, wherein L-R¹ has the formula:

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3 wherein

4 a is an integer from 0 to 20.

- 1 15. The method according to claim 13, wherein R¹ has a structure that is a
- 2 member selected from:

3

wherein

- 5 e and f are integers independently selected from 1 to 2500; and
- 6 q is an integer from 0 to 20.
- 1 16. The method according to claim 13, wherein R¹ has a structure that is a
- 2 member selected from:

4 wherein

3

e, f and f' are integers independently selected from 1 to 2500; and q and q' are integers independently selected from 1 to 20.

- 1 17. The method according to claim 13, wherein R¹ has a structure that is a
- 2 member selected from:

and

$$\label{eq:ch2} \begin{cases} \begin{tabular}{lll} \begin{tabu$$

4 wherein

3

- e, f and f' are integers independently selected from 1 to 2500; and
- q, q' and q"are integers independently selected from 1 to 20.
- 1 18. The method according to claim 13, wherein R¹ has a structure that is a
- 2 member selected from:

$$\xi$$
—C(O)CH₂CH₂(OCH₂CH₂)_eOCH₃; and

4 wherein

- 5 e and f are integers independently selected from 1 to 2500.
- 1 19. The method of claim 13, further comprising, prior to step (a):
- 2 (b) expressing said substrate follicle stimulating hormone peptide in a
- 3 suitable host.
- 1 20. The method of claim 13, wherein said host is selected from an insect cell and a
- 2 mammalian cell.
- 1 21. A method of stimulating ovarian follicles in a mammal, said method
- 2 comprising administering to said mammal a peptide according to claim 1.

- 1 22. A method of treating a condition in a subject in need thereof, said condition
- 2 characterized by reproductive infertility said method comprising the step of
- 3 administering to the subject an amount of a peptide according to claim 1, effective to
- 4 ameliorate said condition in said subject.
- 1 23. A pharmaceutical formulation comprising the follicle stimulating hormone
- 2 peptide according to claim 1, and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.